



Performance Materials

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Revision Date: 11.07.2025

Print Date: 20.11.2025

SDS Number: R0402429

Version: 6.3

Derakane™ 441-400 epoxy vinyl ester resin
 ™ Trademark, ALTA its subsidiaries, registered in
 various countries
 40216

Conforms to EU Regulation 1907/2006/EC as amended. - SDSGHS_NL

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1 Product identifier**

Trade name : Derakane™ 441-400
 epoxy vinyl ester resin
 ™ Trademark, ALTA its subsidiaries, registered in various
 countries

UFI: 1WG0-J00A-H003-67VP

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use : Reserved for industrial and professional use.

Restrictions on use Consumer use

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Alta Performance Materials Hispania S.L.U
 Carretera Reial 137-139
 08960 Sant Just Desvern - Barcelona
 Spain
 +34 93 206 51 20 (in Spain)

sds.composites@altapm.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

001-800-424-9300/001-703-527-3887, or contact
 your local emergency telephone number at 030
 274 88 88. Exclusively for medical professionals in
 case of acute poisoning.

Regulatory Information Number

+34 93 206 51 20 (in Spain), or contact your local
 CSR contact person

Product Information

+34 93 206 51 20 (in Spain)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture****Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)**

Flammable liquids, Category 3

H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.

Skin irritation, Category 2

H315: Causes skin irritation.

Eye irritation, Category 2

H319: Causes serious eye irritation.



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Reproductive toxicity, Category 2

H361d: Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single
 exposure, Category 3, Respiratory
 system

H335: May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated
 exposure, Category 1, hearing organs

H372: Causes damage to organs through
 prolonged or repeated exposure.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard,
 Category 3

H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting
 effects.

2.2 Label elements**Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)**

Hazard pictograms

:



Signal word

: Danger

Hazard statements

: H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
 H315 Causes skin irritation.
 H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
 H361d Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
 H372 Causes damage to organs (hearing organs) through
 prolonged or repeated exposure.
 H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

: **Prevention:**

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
 P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open
 flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
 P260 Do not breathe mist or vapours.
 P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
 P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye
 protection/ face protection/ hearing protection.

Response:

P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or
 alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.



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Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:

Styrene

Precautionary statements : **Keep dust/air mixtures away from ignition sources.**

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**3.2 Mixtures**

Chemical nature : Static Accumulator

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	Classification	Concentration (% w/w)
Styrene	100-42-5 202-851-5 601-026-00-0 01-2119457861-32- xxxx	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Acute Tox. 4; H332 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Repr. 2; H361d STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system) STOT RE 1; H372 (hearing organs) Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412	>= 25 - < 40
methacrylic acid	79-41-4 201-204-4	Acute Tox. 4; H302 Acute Tox. 4; H332	>= 0,5 - < 1



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	607-088-00-5 01-2119463884-26- xxxx	Acute Tox. 3; H311 Skin Corr. 1A; H314 Eye Dam. 1; H318 STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system)	
		specific concentration limit STOT SE 3; H335 ≥ 1 %	

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures**4.1 Description of first aid measures**

General advice	: Move out of dangerous area. Call a POISON CENTRE or doctor/physician if exposed or you feel unwell. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Do not leave the victim unattended.
If inhaled	: Move to fresh air. IF INHALED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. Keep patient warm and at rest. If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
In case of skin contact	: Remove contaminated clothing. If irritation develops, get medical attention. If on skin, rinse well with water. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. If on clothes, remove clothes.
In case of eye contact	: Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye.
If swallowed	: Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth.



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Obtain medical attention.
 Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
 Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
 If symptoms persist, call a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms : The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see Section 2.2) and/or Section 11.

Risks : Causes skin irritation.
 Causes serious eye irritation.
 May cause respiratory irritation.
 Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : No hazards which require special first aid measures.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**5.1 Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
 Water spray
 Foam
 Alcohol-resistant foam
 Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
 Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during firefighting : Organic dusts at sufficient concentration can form explosive mixtures in air.
 Never use welding or cutting torch on or near drum (even empty) because product (even just residue) can ignite explosively.



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Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
 Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Hazardous combustion products

: Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
 Carbon monoxide
 Hydrocarbons
 Burning produces noxious and toxic fumes.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Specific extinguishing methods : Product is compatible with standard fire-fighting agents.

Further information : Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
 Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
 Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Ventilate the area.
 Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
 Remove all sources of ignition.
 Use personal protective equipment.
 Ensure adequate ventilation.
 Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
 Persons not wearing protective equipment should be excluded from area of spill until clean-up has been completed.
 Comply with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.
 Suppress (knock down) gases/vapours/mists with a water spray jet.



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6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.
 Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
 If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform
 respective authorities.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible
 absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth,
 vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to
 local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections

For further information see Section 8 and Section 13 of the safety data sheet.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling : Use only in area provided with appropriate exhaust ventilation.
 In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory
 equipment.
 During spraying, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure.
 Avoid formation of aerosol.
 Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.
 Do not breathe vapours/dust.
 Do not smoke.
 Container hazardous when empty.
 Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
 Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.
 Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
 Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the
 application area.
 For personal protection see section 8.
 Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national
 regulations.
 Secondary operations, such as grinding and sanding, may
 produce dust.
 Maintain good housekeeping. Do not permit dust layers to
 accumulate, for example, on floors, ledges, and equipment, in
 order to avoid any potential for dust explosion hazards.



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Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours). No sparking tools should be used. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Use only explosion-proof equipment.

Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday. When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. No smoking.

Further information on storage conditions : Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons.

Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : No data available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

Styrene : End Use: Workers
 Exposure routes: Inhalation
 Potential health effects: Short-term exposure, Systemic effects
 Value: 289 mg/m3
 End Use: Workers
 Exposure routes: Inhalation
 Potential health effects: Short-term exposure, Local effects



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Value: 306 mg/m³
 End Use: Workers
 Exposure routes: Inhalation
 Potential health effects: Long-term exposure, Systemic effects
 Value: 85 mg/m³
 End Use: Workers
 Exposure routes: Skin contact
 Potential health effects: Long-term exposure, Systemic effects
 Value: 406 mg/kg
 End Use: Consumers
 Exposure routes: Inhalation
 Potential health effects: Short-term exposure, Systemic effects
 Value: 174,25 mg/m³
 End Use: Consumers
 Exposure routes: Inhalation
 Potential health effects: Short-term exposure, Local effects
 Value: 182,75 mg/m³
 End Use: Consumers
 Exposure routes: Skin contact
 Potential health effects: Long-term exposure, Systemic effects
 Value: 343 mg/kg
 End Use: Consumers
 Exposure routes: Ingestion
 Potential health effects: Long-term exposure, Systemic effects
 Value: 2,1 mg/kg
 End Use: Consumers
 Exposure routes: Inhalation
 Potential health effects: Long-term exposure, Systemic effects
 Value: 10,2 mg/m³

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

Styrene : Fresh water
 Value: 0,028 mg/l
 Fresh water
 Value: 0,04 mg/l
 Intermittent use/release
 Marine water
 Value: 0,014 mg/l
 Sewage treatment plant
 Value: 5 mg/l
 Fresh water sediment
 Value: 0,614 mg/kg
 Marine sediment
 Value: 0,307 mg/kg
 Soil

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Value: 0,2 mg/kg

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering measures

Prevent unauthorised persons entering the zone.

Maintain air concentrations below occupational exposure standards.

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

Minimize open handling.

Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-less quick connections).

Use closed processing systems or containment technologies to control at source (e.g., glove boxes/isolators) and to prevent leakage of compounds into the workplace.

Provide sufficient mechanical (general and/or local exhaust) ventilation to maintain exposure below exposure guidelines (if applicable) or below levels that cause known, suspected or apparent adverse effects.

Provide sufficient mechanical (general and/or local exhaust) ventilation to maintain exposure below exposure guidelines (if applicable) or below levels that cause known, suspected or apparent adverse effects.

Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

Personal protective equipment

Eye protection : Wear chemical splash goggles when there is the potential for exposure of the eyes to liquid, vapor or mist.

Use eye protection according to EN 166.

Hand protection

Material : Laminate (Barrier© or Silvershield©)

Break through time : 480 min

Glove thickness : > 0,5 mm


Remarks

: The exact break through time can be obtained from the protective glove producer and this has to be observed. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of Regulation (EU) 2016/425 and the standard EN 374 derived from it.

Skin and body protection

: Wear as appropriate:
Impervious clothing
Safety shoes
Flame-resistant clothing

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Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
Discard gloves that show tears, pinholes, or signs of wear.

Protective clothing complying with EN 13688.
Safety shoes complying with EN ISO 20345.

Respiratory protection : Use respiratory protection unless adequate local exhaust ventilation is provided or exposure assessment demonstrates that exposures are within recommended exposure guidelines. Wear respiratory equipment when entering the spray area. In order to avoid inhalation of spray-mist and sanding dust, all spraying and sanding must be done wearing adequate respirator.

In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

Filter type : Organic vapour type (A)

Respiratory protection complying with EN 136.
Respiratory protection complying with EN 140.
Respiratory protection complying with EN 14387.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : liquid

Colour : amber

Odour : aromatic

Odour Threshold : No data available

Melting point/freezing point : No data available

Boiling point/boiling range : 145 °C
Calculated Phase Transition Liquid/Gas

Flammability : May form combustible dust concentrations in air (during processing).



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Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : Upper flammability limit
 6,1 %(V)
 Method: Calculated Explosive Limit

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : Lower flammability limit
 1,1 %(V)
 Method: Calculated Explosive Limit

Flash point : 29,4 °C
 Method: Seta closed cup

Decomposition temperature : No data available

pH : No data available

Viscosity
 Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : > 20,5 mm²/s (40 °C)

Solubility(ies)
 Water solubility : insoluble

Solubility in other solvents : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : No data available

Vapour pressure : 6,67 hPa (20 °C)
 Calculated Vapor Pressure

Relative density : No data available


Density : 1,059 g/cm³ (20 °C)

Relative vapour density : > 1
 (Air = 1.0)

9.2 Other information

Oxidizing properties : No data available

Self-ignition : No data available

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Evaporation rate : < 1
Ethyl Ether = 1

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : Hazardous polymerisation may occur.
Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.
This product does not present a dust explosion hazard as delivered. However, fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source, is a potential dust explosion hazard.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : excessive heat
Exposure to air.
Exposure to sunlight.

Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : Acids
aluminum
aluminum chloride
Bases
Copper
Copper alloys
halogens
iron chloride
metal salts
Oxidizing agents
Peroxides

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition : Hydrocarbons



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products

Acetone
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Carbon monoxide

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation
Skin contact
Eye Contact
Ingestion

Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Product:

Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour
Method: Calculation method

Acute dermal toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2.000 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Components:


Styrene:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 11,8 mg/l, 2770 ppm
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour

No observed adverse effect level (Humans): 100 ppm
Exposure time: 7 h
Test atmosphere: vapour

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

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methacrylic acid:

- Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Mouse): 1.250 mg/kg
LD50 (Rat, male): 1.320 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
- Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 7,1 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: The component/mixture is classified as acute inhalation toxicity, category 4., The component/mixture is moderately toxic after short term inhalation.
- Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): 500 - 1.000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin irritation.

Product:

- Remarks : May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.
- Result : Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Components:

Styrene:

- Species : Rabbit
Result : Irritating to skin.
- Species : human skin
Result : No skin irritation

methacrylic acid:


- Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : Corrosive after 3 minutes or less of exposure

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Product:

- Remarks : Vapours may cause irritation to the eyes, respiratory system and the skin.

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Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:

Styrene:

Result : Irritating to eyes.
Remarks : Vapour during processing may be irritating to the respiratory tract and to the eyes.

methacrylic acid:

Result : Corrosive

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Styrene:

Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Result : negative


Exposure routes : inhalation (vapour)
Species : Humans
Assessment : Does not cause respiratory sensitisation.
Result : negative

methacrylic acid:

Test Type : Buehler Test
Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

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Components:

methacrylic acid:

- Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Ames test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative
- Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Method: OECD Test Guideline 487
Result: negative
- Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian bone marrow sister chromatid exchange
Species: Rat (male)
Cell type: Bone marrow
Method: OECD Test Guideline 475
Result: negative
- Species: Mouse (male)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 478
Result: negative
- Test Type: Micronucleus test
Species: Mouse (male)
Cell type: peripheral blood cells
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging the unborn child.


Components:

Styrene:

- Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

methacrylic acid:

- Effects on fertility : Species: Rat
Application Route: Oral
Fertility: NOAEL Mating/Fertility: 400 mg/kg body weight

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Symptoms: No effects on fertility, No effects on reproduction parameters
Method: OECD Test Guideline 416

Effects on foetal development

: Species: Rabbit
Application Route: Oral
Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL F1: 450 mg/kg body weight
Symptoms: No specific developmental abnormalities
Method: OECD Test Guideline 414

STOT - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

Components:

Styrene:

Assessment : May cause respiratory irritation.

methacrylic acid:

Exposure routes : Inhalation
Target Organs : Respiratory Tract
Assessment : May cause respiratory irritation.

STOT - repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs (hearing organs) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:

Styrene:


Exposure routes : inhalation (vapour)
Target Organs : Auditory system
Assessment : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Styrene:

Species : Human
: 20 mg/l
Application Route : inhalation (vapour)
Target Organs : Auditory system (hearing)

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Species : Human
NOAEL : 615 mg/kg
Application Route : Skin contact

methacrylic acid:

Species : Rat, male and female
: 352 mg/m3
Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
Exposure time : 90 Days
Control Group : yes
Symptoms : Local irritation, Reduced body weight

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Styrene:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Further information

Product:

Remarks : Solvents may degrease the skin.



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SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Components:

Styrene:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 4,02 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 4,7 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 4,9
plants mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h

EC10 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0,28
mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): ca. 500 mg/l
Exposure time: 0,5 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other : NOEC: 1,01 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates Exposure time: 21 d
(Chronic toxicity) Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Toxicity to soil dwelling : NOEC: 34 mg/kg
organisms Exposure time: 14 d
Species: Eisenia fetida (earthworms)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 207

methacrylic acid:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 85 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: flow-through test

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 130 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: flow-through test



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Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 20 mg/l
 End point: Biomass
 Exposure time: 72 h
 Test Type: flow-through test
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 10 mg/l
 Exposure time: 35 d
 Species: Danio rerio (zebra fish)
 Test Type: flow-through test
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 210

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 53 mg/l
 Exposure time: 21 d
 Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
 Test Type: flow-through test
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Components:

Styrene:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
 Biodegradation: > 60 %
 Exposure time: 10 d

methacrylic acid:

Biodegradability : Inoculum: activated sludge
 Result: Readily biodegradable.
 Biodegradation: 87 %
 Exposure time: 28 d

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Styrene:

Bioaccumulation : Bioconcentration factor (BCF): < 100

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 2,96 (25 °C)



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methacrylic acid:

Bioaccumulation : Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 1,0
 Remarks: Bioaccumulation is unlikely.

Partition coefficient: n- : log Pow: 0,93
 octanol/water

12.4 Mobility in soil

Components:

Styrene:

Distribution among : Koc: 352
 environmental compartments

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product:

Assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Components:

Styrene:

Assessment : Substance is not persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic (PBT).. Substance is not very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).


methacrylic acid:

Assessment : Substance is not persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic (PBT).. Substance is not very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at

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levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological information : An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Toxic to aquatic life.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
Do not re-use empty containers.
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

ADN: UN1866

ADR: UN1866

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - CARGO: UN1866

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - PASSENGER: UN1866


INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS: UN1866

RID: UN1866

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADN: RESIN SOLUTION

ADR: RESIN SOLUTION

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INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - CARGO: Resin solution
INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - PASSENGER: Resin solution
INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS: RESIN SOLUTION
RID: RESIN SOLUTION

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADN: 3
ADR: 3
INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - CARGO: 3
INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - PASSENGER: 3
INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS: 3
RID: 3

14.4 Packing group

ADN: III
ADR: III
INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - CARGO: III
INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - PASSENGER: III
INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS: III
RID: III

14.5 Environmental hazards

ADN: Not applicable
ADR: Not applicable
INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - CARGO: Not applicable
INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - PASSENGER: Not applicable
INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS: Not applicable
RID: Not applicable


14.6 Special precautions for user

Not applicable

14.7 Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Ship Type: Not applicable
Hazard code(s): Not applicable
Pollutant Category: Not applicable


Dangerous goods descriptions (if indicated above) may not reflect quantity, end-use or region-specific exceptions that can be applied. Consult shipping documents for descriptions that are specific to the shipment.

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SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation (Article 59).	: Not applicable
REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation (Annex XIV)	: Not applicable
Regulation (EC) on substances that deplete the ozone layer	: Not applicable
Regulation (EU) 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants (recast)	: Not applicable
Regulation (EU) No 649/2012 of the European Parliament and the Council concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals	: Not applicable
REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)	: Conditions of restriction for the following entries should be considered: (75, 3) Styrene ethyl acetate (40) Hydroquinone (29, 28) toluene (48) 4-tert-butylpyrocatechol 2,2' -Oxybisethanol 2-methoxypropanol (30) benzene (72, 5, 29, 28) ethyl acetate (40)

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Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances.

P5c	FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS	Quantity 1 5.000 t	Quantity 2 50.000 t
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General Assessment Methodology (GAM)

Aquatic harmfulness : B2 Toxic for aquatic organisms.

Abatement effort : B Readily biodegradable aquatic harmful substances.


Contains a substance which is subject to the SZW-list of reproductive toxic substances (Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment). styrene

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TCSI	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
TSCA	On or in compliance with the active portion of the TSCA inventory
AIIC	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
DSL	This product contains one or several components that are not on the Canadian DSL and have annual quantity limits.
ENCS	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
ISHL	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
KECI	Not in compliance with the inventory
PICCS	Not in compliance with the inventory
IECSC	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
NZIoC	Not in compliance with the inventory

Inventories

AIIC (Australia), DSL (Canada), IECSC (China), REACH (European Union), ENCS (Japan), ISHL (Japan), KECI (Korea), NZIoC (New Zealand), PICCS (Philippines), TCSI (Taiwan), TECI (Thailand), TSCA (USA)

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15.2 Chemical safety assessment

No data available

SECTION 16: Other information

Further information

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Classification procedure:

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.	Based on product data or assessment
H315	Causes skin irritation.	Calculation method
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.	Calculation method
H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.	Calculation method
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.	Calculation method
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.	Calculation method
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	Calculation method

Full text of H-Statements

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H311	Toxic in contact with skin.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Other information : The information accumulated herein is believed to be accurate

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but is not warranted to be whether originating with the company or not. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable, and suitable to their circumstances. This SDS has been prepared by ALTA's Environmental Health and Safety Department (+34 93 206 51 20 (in Spain)).

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet
ALTA internal data including own and sponsored test reports
The UNECE administers regional agreements implementing harmonised classification for labelling (GHS) and transport.

List of abbreviations and acronyms that could be, but not necessarily are, used in this safety data sheet :

ACGIH : American Conference of Industrial Hygienists
BEI : Biological Exposure Index
CAS : Chemical Abstracts Service (Division of the American Chemical Society).
CMR : Carcinogenic, Mutagenic or Toxic for Reproduction
FG : Food grade
GHS : Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.
H-statement : Hazard Statement
IATA : International Air Transport Association.
IATA-DGR : Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).

ICAO : International Civil Aviation Organization
ICAO-TI (ICAO) : Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization"
IMDG : International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
ISO : International Organization for Standardization
logPow : octanol-water partition coefficient
LCxx : Lethal Concentration, for xx percent of test population
LDxx : Lethal Dose, for xx percent of test population.
ICxx : Inhibitory Concentration for xx of a substance
Ecxx : Effective Concentration of xx
N.O.S.: Not Otherwise Specified
OECD : Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL : Occupational Exposure Limit
P-Statement : Precautionary Statement
PBT : Persistent , Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PPE : Personal Protective Equipment
STEL : Short-term exposure limit

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STOT : Specific Target Organ Toxicity

TLV : Threshold Limit Value

TWA : Time-weighted average

vPvB : Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

WEL : Workplace Exposure Level

GAM : Water Hazard Class for the Netherlands

ADR : Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.

ADNR: Regulation for the Carriage of Dangerous Substances on the Rhine

CLP : Classification, Labelling and Packaging

CSA : Chemical Safety Assessment

CSR : Chemical Safety Report

DNEL : Derived No Effect Level.

EINECS : European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

ELINCS : European List of Notified Chemical Substances

GV: Exposure limits (DK)

PEC : Predicted Effect Concentration

PEL : Permissible Exposure Limits

PNEC : Predicted No Effect Concentration

REACH : Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals

RID : Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail

WGK : German Water Hazard Class

NL / EN